# POLS378 Migration & Identity

Migration and Identity



[1]

A. Maalouf, On identity. London: Harvill, 2000.

[2]

M. King, 'Chapter 1: Immigrants', in Being Pakeha: an encounter with New Zealand and the Maori renaissance, [New ed.]., Auckland, N.Z.: Hodder and Stoughton, 1988, pp. 21–34.

[3]

T. M. Mok, 'Race you there - Tze Ming Mok'. https://www.thearts.co.nz/artists/tze-ming-mok#/words/race-you-there-tze-ming-mok-co-winner-of-the-2004-landfall-essay-prize

[4]

C. de Oliveira, 'Is Neymar Black? Brazil and the Painful Relativity of Race', New York Times, Jun. 30, 2018.

https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/30/opinion/is-neymar-black-brazil-and-the-painful-relativity-of-race.html

[5]

T. Cole, 'Home, Strange Home: Caught Between Nigeria and America', The New Yorker, Apr. 2011, [Online]. Available:

https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2011/04/18/home-strange-home

[6]

R. Lukaku, 'I've got some things to say', The Players' Tribune, Jun. 18, 2018. https://www.theplayerstribune.com/en-us/articles/romelu-lukaku-ive-got-some-things-to-say

[7]

A. Sen, 'Making sense of identity (Chapter 2)', in Identity and violence: the illustion of destiny, London: Allen Lane, 2006, pp. 18–39.

[8]

Waters, Mary c., Black identities: West Indian immigrant dreams and American realities / Mary C. Waters. 1999. [Online]. Available: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/vuw/detail.action?docID=10326119

[9]

J. Baldwin, Notes of a native son. London: Michael Joseph, 1964.

[10]

N. Masuoka, 'Chapter 6: In the eye of the beholder', in In the Eye of the Beholder, vol. 1, Oxford University Press, 2017. doi: 10.1093/oso/9780190657468.003.0006.

[11]

K. A. Appiah, 'Country', in The lies that bind: rethinking identity, creed, country, color, class, culture, First edition., New York, NY: Liveright Publishing Corporation, a division of W.W. Norton & Company, 2018, pp. 69–104.

[12]

C. Dauvergne, 'Settler societies and the immigration imagination', in The New Politics of Immigration and the End of Settler Societies, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016, pp. 10–33. doi: 10.1017/CBO9781107284357.

[13]

H. Bauder, 'Closing the immigration-Aboriginal parallax gap', Geoforum, vol. 42, no. 5, 2011, [Online]. Available:

https://www.sciencedirect.com/search/advanced?docId=10.1016/j.geoforum.2011.03.007

[14]

A. D. Smith, Nationalism: theory, ideology, history, 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2010.

[15]

M. M. Guibernau i Berdu

n, The Identity of Nations. Cambridge: Polity, 2007.

[16]

I. Bloemraad, 'Reimagining the nation in a world of migration: legitimacy, political claims-making, and membership in comparative perspective', in Fear, Anxiety and National Identity. Immigration and Belonging in North America and Western Europe, N. Foner and P. Simon, Eds. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 59–82. [Online]. Available:

https://www.russellsage.org/sites/all/files/foner/fear-anxiety-and-national-identity-chapter2.pdf

[17]

Anderson, Benedict R. O'G. (Benedict Richard O'Gorman), 1936-, Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism. Verso, 2006. [Online]. Available: https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;cc=acls;idno=heb01609.0001.001;no de=heb01609.0001.001:5;view=toc

[18]

P. Weil and C. Porter, How to be French: nationality in the making since 1789. Durham: Duke University Press, 2008. [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/vuw/detail.action?docID=1169878

[19]

Citrin, J, 'Defining the Circle of We: American Identity and Immigration Policy', Forum-A Journal Of Applied Research In Contemporary Politics, vol. 7, no. 3, [Online]. Available: https://tewaharoa.victoria.ac.nz/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=TN\_wos00027131560000 5&context=PC&vid=VUWNUI]=en\_US&search\_scope=64VUW\_ALL&ada ptor=primo\_central\_multiple\_fe&tab=all&query=any,contains,circle%20of%20w e&sortby=rank&offset=0

## [20]

F. Barker, 'National identity and diversity', in New Zealand government and politics, Sixth edition., J. Hayward, Ed. South Melbourne, Victoria, Australia: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 37–49.

## [21]

David Bartram, Maritsa Poros, and Pierre Monforte, Key Concepts in Migration. SAGE Publications, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/vuw/reader.action?docID=4531662&ppg=6

#### [22]

C. Bertossi, 'National Models of Integration in Europe', American Behavioral Scientist, vol. 55, no. 12, pp. 1561–1580, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0002764211409560.

## [23]

S. Castles, H. de Haas, and M. Miller, 'Chapter 12: New ethnic minorities and society', in The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world, Fifth edition., New York: Guilford Press, 2014, pp. 264–295.

#### [24]

D.-H. Seol and J. D. Skrentny, 'Ethnic return migration and hierarchical nationhood', Ethnicities, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 147–174, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1177/1468796808099901.

## [25]

Gary P. Freeman, 'Immigrant Incorporation in Western Democracies', The International

Migration Review, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 945–969, 2004, [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/27645422

[26]

Brubaker, Rogers., Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany. Harvard University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available:

https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/pageviewer-idx?c=acls;cc=acls;rgn=full text;idno=heb01814.0001.001;didno=heb01814.0001.001;view=pdf;seq=17;node=heb01814.0001.001:3;page=root;size=100

[27]

C. Bertossi, 'French republicanism and the problem of normative density', Comparative European Politics, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 248–265, Jul. 2012, doi: 10.1057/cep.2012.6.

[28]

J. W. Duyvendak and P. Scholten, 'Deconstructing the Dutch multicultural model: A frame perspective on Dutch immigrant integration policymaking', Comparative European Politics, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 266–282, Jul. 2012, doi: 10.1057/cep.2012.9.

[29]

C. Joppke, 'Civic integration in Western Europe: three debates', West European Politics, vol. 40, no. 6, pp. 1153–1176, Nov. 2017, doi: 10.1080/01402382.2017.1303252.

[30]

K. Malik, 'The Failure of Multiculturalism', Foreign Affairs, [Online]. Available: https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/western-europe/2019-02-18/failure-multiculturalism

[31]

T. Triadafilopoulos, 'Illiberal Means to Liberal Ends? Understanding Recent Immigrant Integration Policies in Europe', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, vol. 37, no. 6, pp. 861–880, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2011.576189.

[32]

'Europe's citizenship tests are so hard not even citizens can pass - The Washington Post', Jul. 13, 2016.

https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2016/07/13/europes-citizenship-test s-are-so-hard-not-even-citizens-can-answer-the-questions/?utm term=.6e60e5798905

[33]

S. W. Goodman and M. Wright, 'Does Mandatory Integration Matter? Effects of Civic Requirements on Immigrant Socio-economic and Political Outcomes', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, vol. 41, no. 12, pp. 1885–1908, Oct. 2015, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2015.1042434.

[34]

R. Koopmans, I. Michalowski, and S. Waibel, 'Citizenship Rights for Immigrants: National Political Processes and Cross-National Convergence in Western Europe, 1980–2008', American Journal of Sociology, vol. 117, no. 4, pp. 1202–1245, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1086/662707.

[35]

C. Joppke, 'Beyond national models: Civic integration policies for immigrants in Western Europe', West European Politics, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 1–22, Jan. 2007, doi: 10.1080/01402380601019613.

[36]

A. Colbern and S. K. Ramakrishnan, 'Citizens of California: How the Golden State Went from Worst to First on Immigrant Rights', New Political Science, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 353–367, Apr. 2018, doi: 10.1080/07393148.2018.1449065.

[37]

E. de Graauw and F. Vermeulen, 'Cities and the politics of immigrant integration: a comparison of Berlin, Amsterdam, New York City, and San Francisco', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, vol. 42, no. 6, pp. 989–1012, May 2016, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2015.1126089.

[38]

S. Parvini and E. Simani, 'Are Arabs and Iranians white? Census says yes, but many disagree', Los Angeles Times, Mar. 2019, [Online]. Available: https://www.latimes.com/projects/la-me-census-middle-east-north-africa-race/

[39]

Moustafa Bayoumi, 'I'm a brown Arab-American, and the US census refuses to recognize me | Moustafa Bayoumi', The Guardian, Feb. 2019, [Online]. Available: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/feb/14/arab-american-census-americaracism

[40]

D. Thompson, 'Making (mixed-)race: census politics and the emergence of multiracial multiculturalism in the United States, Great Britain and Canada', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 35, no. 8, pp. 1409–1426, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2011.556194.

[41]

K. Howard, 'Constructing the Irish of Britain: Ethnic recognition and the 2001 UK Censuses', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 104–123, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1080/01419870500352439.

[42]

T. Kukutai and R. Didham, 'Re-making the majority? Ethnic New Zealanders in the 2006 census', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 35, no. 8, pp. 1427–1446, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2011.607508.

[43]

Broman, Patrick, 'Measuring the majority: Counting Europeans in the New Zealand Census', New Zealand Sociology, vol. 33, pp. 83–107, 2018, [Online]. Available: https://search.proquest.com/docview/2149619791?rfr\_id=info%3Axri%2Fsid%3Aprimo

[44]

P. Simon, V. Piché, and A. Gagnon, Eds., Social Statistics and Ethnic Diversity. IMISCOE

Press. [Online]. Available: https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-20095-8

[45]

M. Nobles, 'Racial/Colour Categorization in US and Brazilian Censuses', in Categories and Contexts, Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 107–125. doi: 10.1093/0199270570.003.0006.

[46]

S. Balaton-Chrimes, 'Counting as Citizens: Recognition of the Nubians in the 2009 Kenyan Census', Ethnopolitics, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 205–218, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1080/17449057.2011.570983.

[47]

A. J. Christopher, 'Delineating the nation: South African censuses 1865–2007', Political Geography, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 101–109, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.polgeo.2008.12.003.

[48]

F. Bieber, 'The Construction of National Identity and its Challenges in Post-Yugoslav Censuses\*', Social Science Quarterly, vol. 96, no. 3, pp. 873–903, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1111/ssqu.12195.

[49]

J. Elrick and L. Farah Schwartzman, 'From statistical category to social category: organized politics and official categorizations of "persons with a migration background" in Germany', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 38, no. 9, pp. 1539–1556, Jul. 2015, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2014.996240.

[50]

P. Simon, 'Collecting ethnic statistics in Europe: a review', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 35, no. 8, pp. 1366–1391, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2011.607507.

[51]

D. Kertzer and D. Arel, 'Census, identity formation, and the struggle for political power', in Census and identity: the politics of race, ethnicity, and language in national census, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2002, pp. 1–42. [Online]. Available: http://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/vuw/detail.action?docID=202306

[52]

K. Williams, Mark One or More. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2006. doi: 10.3998/mpub.17441.

[53]

K. Banting and W. Kymlicka, 'Introduction: the political sources of solidarity in diverse societies', in The strains of commitment: the political sources of solidarity in diverse societies, First edition., K. G. Banting and W. Kymlicka, Eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 1–58. doi: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198795452.001.0001.

[54]

W. Kymlicka, 'Solidarity in diverse societies: beyond neoliberal multiculturalism and welfare chauvinism', Comparative Migration Studies, vol. 3, no. 1, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1186/s40878-015-0017-4.

[55]

'Special Issue symposium - Solidarity in Diverse Societies: Nationhood, Immigration and the Welfare State', Comparative Migration Studies, vol. 4, 2016, [Online]. Available: https://www.springeropen.com/collections/sids

[56]

R. Johnston, M. Wright, S. Soroka, and J. Citrin, 'Diversity and Solidarity New Evidence from Canada and the US (Chapter 6)', in The strains of commitment: the political sources of solidarity in diverse societies, First edition., K. G. Banting and W. Kymlicka, Eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 152–176. doi: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198795452.001.0001.

[57]

K. Borevi, 'Diversity and solidarity in Denmark and Sweden', in The strains of commitment:

the political sources of solidarity in diverse societies, First edition., K. G. Banting and W. Kymlicka, Eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 364–388.

[58]

M. M. L. Crepaz, 'Chapter 3: The politics of resentment', in Trust beyond borders: immigration, the welfare state, and identity in modern societies, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2008. [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3998/mpub.133495

[59]

M. M. L. Crepaz and R. Damron, 'Constructing Tolerance', Comparative Political Studies, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 437–463, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1177/0010414008325576.

[60]

D. Miller and S. Ali, 'Testing the national identity argument', European Political Science Review, vol. 6, no. 02, pp. 237–259, May 2014, doi: 10.1017/S1755773913000088.

[61]

P. Levitt and R. de la Dehesa, 'Transnational migration and the redefinition of the state: Variations and explanations', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 587–611, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1080/0141987032000087325.

[62]

Y. Harpaz, 'Compensatory citizenship: dual nationality as a strategy of global upward mobility', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, vol. 45, no. 6, pp. 897–916, Apr. 2019, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2018.1440486.

[63]

F. FOZDAR and B. SPITTLES, 'Patriotic vs. proceduralist citizenship: Australian representations', Nations and Nationalism, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 127–147, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00396.x.

[64]

P. Mateos, 'The mestizo nation unbound: dual citizenship of Euro-Mexicans and U.S.-Mexicans', Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, vol. 45, no. 6, pp. 917–938, Apr. 2019, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2018.1440487.

[65]

M. Collyer, 'Diasporas and Transnational Citizenship', in The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship, [Online]. Available:

http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198805854.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780198805854-e-25

[66]

J. Fox, 'UNPACKING "TRANSNATIONAL CITIZENSHIP", Annual Review of Political Science, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 171–201, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.012003.104851.

[67]

J. Gest, T. Reny, and J. Mayer, 'Roots of the Radical Right: Nostalgic Deprivation in the United States and Britain', Comparative Political Studies, vol. 51, no. 13, pp. 1694–1719, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1177/0010414017720705.

[68]

K. Malik, 'THE HISTORY AND POLITICS OF WHITE IDENTITY | Pandaemonium', Mar. 05, 2019. https://kenanmalik.com/2019/03/16/the-history-and-politics-of-white-identity/

[69]

Justin Gest, 'Labour is moving close to disaster. How can it reconnect with its roots? | Justin Gest', The Guardian, Jan. 2017, [Online]. Available: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/jan/29/white-working-class-deserve-to-be-listened-to-by-left

[70]

J. Gest, '"I'm Not A Racist, But..." - POLITICO Magazine', Politico, [Online]. Available: https://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2016/09/2016-clinton-trump-deporables-racist-w

hite-anxiety-214261

#### [71]

J. Mansbridge, 'Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent "Yes"', The Journal of Politics, vol. 61, no. 3, pp. 628–657, Aug. 1999, doi: 10.2307/2647821.

## [72]

D. Salesa, 'New Zealand's Pacific way: Pacific politics in New Zealand', in Island Time. New Zealand's Pacific Futures, Bridget Williams Books, pp. 156–179. [Online]. Available: http://islandtime.bwb.co.nz/Chapter-6-New-Zealands-Pacific-way-Pacific-politics-in-New-Zealand.html#Chapter5

## [73]

S. A. Banducci, T. Donovan, and J. A. Karp, 'Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation', The Journal of Politics, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 534–556, May 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2508.2004.00163.x.

#### [74]

A. Street, 'Representation Despite Discrimination', Political Research Quarterly, vol. 67, no. 2, pp. 374–385, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1177/1065912913511863.

## [75]

K. Bird, T. Saalfeld, and A. M. Wu

st, The political representation of immigrants and minorities: voters, parties and parliaments in liberal democracies, vol. 70. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

# [76]

M. Htun, 'Is Gender like Ethnicity? The Political Representation of Identity Groups', Perspectives on Politics, vol. 2, no. 03, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S1537592704040241.

[77]

C. Teney, D. Jacobs, A. Rea, and P. Delwit, 'Ethnic voting in Brussels: Voting patterns among ethnic minorities in Brussels (Belgium) during the 2006 local elections', Acta Politica, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 273–297, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1057/ap.2009.25.

[78]

rahsaan maxwell, 'The Integration Trade-Offs of Political Representation', European Political Science, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 467–478, Dec. 2013, doi: 10.1057/eps.2013.16.

[79]

M. M. Hughes, 'Electoral Systems and the Legislative Representation of Muslim Ethnic Minority Women in the West, 2000–2010', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 548–568, Jul. 2016, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv062.

[80]

C. Durose, L. Richardson, R. Combs, C. Eason, and F. Gains, "Acceptable Difference": Diversity, Representation and Pathways to UK Politics', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 246–267, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss085.

[81]

F. Eelbode, B. Wauters, K. Celis, and C. Devos, 'Left, right, left. The influence of party ideology on the political representation of ethnic minorities in Belgium', Politics, Groups and Identities, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 451–467, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1080/21565503.2013.816244.

[82]

R. M. Dancygier, 'Electoral Rules or Electoral Leverage? Explaining Muslim Representation in England', World Politics, vol. 66, no. 02, pp. 229–263, Apr. 2014, doi: 10.1017/S0043887114000021.

[83]

T. Kukutai and A. Rata, 'From mainstream to manaaki', in Fair Borders?: Migration Policy in the Twenty-First Century, D. Hall, Ed. Bridget Williams Books. [Online]. Available: http://fairborderstexts.bwb.co.nz.eu1.proxy.openathens.net/Chapter-2.html#Chapter2

[84]

H. Bauder, 'Closing the immigration-Aboriginal parallax gap', Geoforum, vol. 42, no. 5, 2011, [Online]. Available:

https://www.sciencedirect.com/search/advanced?docId=10.1016/j.geoforum.2011.03.007

[85]

A. Stanley, S. Arat-Koç, L. Bertram, and H. King, 'Intervention – 'Addressing the Indigenous-Immigration "Parallax Gap"'', 2014, [Online]. Available: https://antipodefoundation.org/2014/06/18/addressing-the-indigenous-immigration-parallax-gap/

[86]

D. Cuthand, "It's kind of late to complain about immigration," says Indigenous writer Doug Cuthand, Mar. 04, 2017.

https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/opinion-indigenous-perspective-on-immigration-1.400 8365

[87]

K. Zapata and R. Symon, 'Calgary lacks resources on Indigenous history and culture for new Canadians | CBC News', May 12, 2018.

https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/calgary-immigrants-refugees-first-nations-education-1.4659718

[88]

K. Vitt, '"Us versus them": Programs mend strained relations between Indigenous, newcomer communities | CBC News', Nov. 12, 2016.

https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/indigenous-newcomer-relations-winnipeg-1.384 5287