

# Laws 121: Introduction to the New Zealand Legal System

[View Online](#)

[1]

Statute of Westminster, The First 1275. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/imperial/1275/0001/latest/DLM10910.html>

[2]

Magna Carta 1297. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/imperial/1297/0029/latest/DLM10929.html>

[3]

Petition of Rights 1627. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/imperial/1627/0001/latest/DLM10978.html>

[4]

Bill of Rights 1688. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/imperial/1688/0002/latest/whole.html#DLM10993>

[5]

Statute of Westminster 1931. [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1931/4/pdfs/ukpga\\_19310004\\_en.pdf](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1931/4/pdfs/ukpga_19310004_en.pdf)

[6]

Statute of Westminster Adoption Act 1947. [Online]. Available:

[http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist\\_act/sowaa194711gv1947n38459/](http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist_act/sowaa194711gv1947n38459/)

[7]

He Wakaputanga o Te Rangatiratanga o Nu Tireni / Declaration of Independence of the United Tribes of New Zealand 1835. [Online]. Available:  
<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/media/interactive/the-declaration-of-independence>

[8]

'Waitangi Tribunal He Whakaputanga me te Tiriti The Declaration and the Treaty: The Report on Stage 1 of the Te Paparahi o Te Raki Inquiry (Wai 1040, 2014) (extract)'. [Online]. Available:  
[https://forms.justice.govt.nz/search/Documents/WT/wt\\_DOC\\_85648980/Te%20Raki%20W.pdf](https://forms.justice.govt.nz/search/Documents/WT/wt_DOC_85648980/Te%20Raki%20W.pdf)

[9]

R v Symonds (1847) NZPCC 387 (PC) 387-393. [Online]. Available:  
<https://advance.lexis.com/api/permalink/4fc12983-43e7-45cd-ac31-7c6865eb3378/?context=1230042&federationidp=R2WHBZ52569>

[10]

Wi Parata v Bishop of Wellington (1877) 3 NZ Jur 72 (SC) 14-21. [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.nzlii.org/cgi-bin/sinodisp/nz/cases/NZJurRp/1877/183.html?query=\(1877\)%203%20NZ%20Jur%20\(NS\)%2072](http://www.nzlii.org/cgi-bin/sinodisp/nz/cases/NZJurRp/1877/183.html?query=(1877)%203%20NZ%20Jur%20(NS)%2072)

[11]

Te Heuheu Tukino v Aotea District Māori Land Board [1941] NZLR 590 (PC). [Online]. Available:  
<https://advance.lexis.com/api/permalink/1aadb75c-54d1-46ed-83e2-953c957dbeae/?context=1230042&federationidp=R2WHBZ52569>

[12]

New Zealand Māori Council v Attorney-General [1987] 1 NZLR 641 (CA). [Online]. Available:

<https://advance.lexis.com/api/permalink/b4dd9401-5279-43f5-b4d2-942e9d4283ad/?context=1230042&federationidp=R2WHBZ52569>

[13]

C. Jones, *New Treaty, New Tradition : Reconciling New Zealand and Maori Law* at ch 3. UBC Press, 2016. [Online]. Available:

[https://tewaharoa.victoria.ac.nz/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=TN\\_ebrary\\_pqebrary11241090&context=PC&vid=VUWNUI□=en\\_US&search\\_scope=64VUW\\_ALL&adaptor=primo\\_central\\_multiple\\_fe&tab=all&query=any,contains,New%20Treaty%20new%20Tradition&sortby=rank&facet=rtype,exclude,newspaper\\_articles&facet=rtype,exclude,reviews](https://tewaharoa.victoria.ac.nz/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=TN_ebrary_pqebrary11241090&context=PC&vid=VUWNUI□=en_US&search_scope=64VUW_ALL&adaptor=primo_central_multiple_fe&tab=all&query=any,contains,New%20Treaty%20new%20Tradition&sortby=rank&facet=rtype,exclude,newspaper_articles&facet=rtype,exclude,reviews)

[14]

Constitution Act 1986. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1986/0114/latest/DLM94204.html>

[15]

'Constitutional Advisory Panel New Zealand's Constitution - A Report on a Conversation, He Kōtuinga Kōrero mō Te Kaupapa Ture o Aotearoa (November 2013) at 9-19'. [Online]. Available: [http://www.ourconstitution.org.nz/store/doc/FR\\_Full\\_Report.pdf](http://www.ourconstitution.org.nz/store/doc/FR_Full_Report.pdf)

[16]

New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1990/0109/latest/DLM224792.html>

[17]

Sale of Liquor Act 1989. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1989/0063/latest/DLM165116.html>

[18]

'Law Commission Alcohol in our Lives: Curbing the harm (NZLC R114, 2010) 251-266', [Online]. Available: <http://www.austlii.edu.au/nz/other/lawreform/NZLCR/2010/114.pdf>

[19]

Alcohol Reform Bill 2010 (236-1). [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/bill/government/2010/0236/22.0/DLM3339333.html>

[20]

C. Fidlayson, Christopher Finlayson "Report of the Attorney-General under the New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990 on the Alcohol Reform Bill" (extracts) (8 November 2010). 2010. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.justice.govt.nz/assets/Documents/Publications/BORA-Alcohol-Reform-Bill.pdf>

[21]

First Reading, Simon Power (11 November 2010) 668 NZPD 15251. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansD\\_20101111\\_00000704/alcohol-reform-bill-first-reading](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansD_20101111_00000704/alcohol-reform-bill-first-reading)

[22]

'Result of the Vote of the First Reading of the Alcohol Reform Bill'.  
[https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansS\\_20101111\\_00000923/vote-alcohol-reform-bill-first-reading](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansS_20101111_00000923/vote-alcohol-reform-bill-first-reading)

[23]

'Alcohol Advisory Council of New Zealand "Submission to the Justice and Electoral Select Committee on the Alcohol Reform Bill" (extracts) (February 2011)'. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.parliament.nz/resource/en-NZ/49SCJE\\_EVI\\_00DBHOH\\_BILL10439\\_1\\_A173210/b665136a428d3881ddb6dcbf760ccfb6cbe7f2d3](https://www.parliament.nz/resource/en-NZ/49SCJE_EVI_00DBHOH_BILL10439_1_A173210/b665136a428d3881ddb6dcbf760ccfb6cbe7f2d3)

[24]

'Keep It 18 "Submission to the Justice and Electoral Select Committee on the Alcohol Reform Bill" (18 February 2011)'. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.parliament.nz/resource/en-NZ/49SCJE\\_EVI\\_00DBHOH\\_BILL10439\\_1\\_A173475/a6a60c5049f3cbce22ac022c159ef73231e8daa1](https://www.parliament.nz/resource/en-NZ/49SCJE_EVI_00DBHOH_BILL10439_1_A173475/a6a60c5049f3cbce22ac022c159ef73231e8daa1)

[25]

'Grant Morris and Amberley James "Submission on the Alcohol Reform Bill" (24 February 2011)'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.parliament.nz/resource/0000150149>

[26]

Alcohol Reform Bill 2010 (236-2) (as reported from the Justice and Electoral Committee). [Online]. Available: <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/bill/government/2010/0236/34.0/DLM3951500.html>

[27]

Second Reading, Simon Power (13 September 2011) 675 NZPD 21193. [Online]. Available: [https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansD\\_20110913\\_00000627/alcohol-reform-bill-second-reading](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansD_20110913_00000627/alcohol-reform-bill-second-reading)

[28]

Result of the Vote of the Second Reading of the Alcohol Reform Bill. [Online]. Available: [https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansS\\_20110913\\_00000766/vote-alcohol-reform-bill-second-reading](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/49HansS_20110913_00000766/vote-alcohol-reform-bill-second-reading)

[29]

Supplementary Order Paper, 13 September 2011 (280) Alcohol Reform Bill. [Online]. Available: <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/sop/members/2011/0280/latest/whole.html>

[30]

Supplementary Order Paper, 1 May 2012 (19) Alcohol Reform Bill. [Online]. Available: <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/sop/members/2012/0019/latest/whole.html#DLM4440601>

[31]

In Committee, Denis O'Rourke, Nikki Kaye and Iain Lees-Galloway (30 August 2012) 683

NZPD 4997. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/50HansD\\_20120830\\_00000020/beer-reform-bill-in-committee](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/50HansD_20120830_00000020/beer-reform-bill-in-committee)

[32]

Third Reading, Judith Collins (11 December 2012) 686 NZPD 7348. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/50HansD\\_20121211\\_00000024/sale-and-supply-of-alcohol-bill-local-government-alcohol](https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/document/50HansD_20121211_00000024/sale-and-supply-of-alcohol-bill-local-government-alcohol)

[33]

Sale and Supply of Alcohol Act 2012, ss 5, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245 and 246.  
[Online]. Available:  
<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2012/0120/latest/DLM3339333.html>

[34]

M. D. A. Freeman and D. L. Lloyd of Hampstead, Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence, 9th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2014.

[35]

Fuller, Lon L. (Lon Luvois), The Morality of Law. 1969. [Online]. Available:  
[http://tewaharoa.victoria.ac.nz/primo\\_library/libweb/action/dlDisplay.do?vid=VUW&se arch\\_scope=64VUW\\_ALL&docId=dedupmrg418601018&fn=permalink](http://tewaharoa.victoria.ac.nz/primo_library/libweb/action/dlDisplay.do?vid=VUW&se arch_scope=64VUW_ALL&docId=dedupmrg418601018&fn=permalink)

[36]

P. A. Cain, 'Feminism and the Limits of Equality', Georgia Law Review, 1990, [Online]. Available:  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/geolr24&id=817>

[37]

R. A. Posner, Law and Literature, Rev. and enl. Ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1998.

[38]

W. Shakespeare, S. Wells, and G. Taylor, William Shakespeare: The Complete Works, 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0639/2005047272-t.html>

[39]

A. Duff, Once Were Warriors. Auckland, N.Z.: Tandem Press, 1994.

[40]

K. Hardy, Strictly Legal. Harlequin Mills & Boon, 2006.

[41]

Charter of the United Nations (26 June 1945), preamble; arts 1–51 and 92–111. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un.org/en/sections/un-charter/un-charter-full-text/>

[42]

Paris Agreement to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (opened for signature 22 April 2016, entered into force 4 November 2016) (excerpts). [Online]. Available: [http://unfccc.int/files/essential\\_background/convention/application/pdf/english\\_paris\\_agreement.pdf](http://unfccc.int/files/essential_background/convention/application/pdf/english_paris_agreement.pdf)

[43]

Terrorism Suppression Act 2002, s5. [Online]. Available: <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2002/0034/latest/whole.html>

[44]

P. Spiller, Dispute Resolution in New Zealand, 2nd ed. South Melbourne, Vic: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[45]

'Morris Te Whiti Love A Traditional Maori Form of Dispute Resolution (Raukura Consultants, 2007)', [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.iiirm.org/publications/Articles%20Reports%20Papers/Cultural%20Resources%20Management/dispute\\_res.pdf](http://www.iiirm.org/publications/Articles%20Reports%20Papers/Cultural%20Resources%20Management/dispute_res.pdf)

[46]

W. Blackstone and W. Morrison, Commentaries on the Laws of England. London: Cavendish, 2001.

[47]

'Wilson v Glossop (1887) 19 QBD 379', Law Journal Reports. New series, 1832.

[48]

Watson v Ball [1883] 1 NZLR 183 (SC). [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/nz/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7XVT-CXY0-Y970-T4N7&csi=274508&oc=00240&perma=true>

[49]

Married Women's Property Act 1884. [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist\\_act/mwpa188448v1884n10367/](http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist_act/mwpa188448v1884n10367/)

[50]

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 1249 UNTS 513 (opened for signature 18 December 1979, entered into force 3 September 1981), preamble, arts 1-16. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/text/econvention.htm>

[51]

Human Rights Act 1993, ss 21, 62. [Online]. Available:



<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1993/0082/latest/DLM304212.html>

[52]

Equal Pay Act 1972. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1972/0118/latest/whole.html#DLM407772>

[53]

Property (Relationships) Act 1976. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1976/0166/latest/DLM440945.html>

[54]

Prostitution Reform Bill 2000 (66-1). [Online]. Available:

[http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist\\_bill/prb2000661284/](http://www.nzlii.org/nz/legis/hist_bill/prb2000661284/)

[55]

Prostitution Reform Act 2003, s 3. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2003/0028/latest/DLM197821.html>

[56]

J. S. Glazebrook, 'Looking Through the Glass: Gender Inequality at the Senior Levels of New Zealand's Legal Profession', 2010, [Online]. Available:

[https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/speechpapers/WOMEN%20LAWYERS%20-JUDGMENTS%20TEMPLATE-\\_JTK\\_1091.pdf?searchterm=senior%20levels%20of](https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/speechpapers/WOMEN%20LAWYERS%20-JUDGMENTS%20TEMPLATE-_JTK_1091.pdf?searchterm=senior%20levels%20of)